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78% of Australians concerned about Global Warming

A special online Roy Morgan survey conducted in mid-September finds:

Over three-quarters of Australians, 78%, are concerned about Global Warming – this is up 12% since February 2014 and the highest level of concern for well over a decade since April 2006 (82%) before the Global Financial Crisis.

After the Global Financial Crisis in 2007-08 Australians' concerns shifted away from the environment to economic issues such as the cost of living, unemployment and the gap between rich and poor.

This is the main finding of a special online survey on Australian attitudes to Global Warming which was conducted from September 11-15, 2019 with an Australia-wide sample of 1,006 Australians aged 18-64 years old. People surveyed were asked their view of Global Warming - "Which of the following is closest to your view about Global Warming? Do you think: Concerns are exaggerated; if we don't act now it will be too late; it is already too late?"

A record high 28% (up 12% since February 2014) who when asked for their view of Global Warming believe 'It is already too late,' while an unchanged 50% say 'If we don't act now it will be too late.' Only 18% (down 12%) now say 'Concerns are exaggerated' and 4% can't say.

Women are more concerned about Global Warming than men

A majority of 55% of women believe 'If we don't act now it will be too late' compared to 45% of men while only 14% of women say 'Concerns are exaggerated' compared to nearly a quarter, 23%, of men.

In addition an almost identical 27% of women, and 28% of men, say 'It is already too late'.

Over a third of young Australians think 'it is already too late' to deal with Global Warming

Perhaps unsurprisingly views on Global Warming are heavily age related with over a third, 36%, of 18-24 year olds saying 'It is already too late' compared to 32% of 25-34 year olds, and under a quarter of both 35-49 year olds (24%) and 50-64 year olds (23%).

In contrast over a quarter, 27%, of 50-64 year olds say 'Concerns are exaggerated' compared to a fifth of 35-49 year olds and only around one-in-ten of those aged 18-34 years old.

Michele Levine, CEO Roy Morgan, says:

"Views on Global Warming have hardened over the last five years and the overall level of concern towards the issue is returning to levels experienced prior to the Global Financial Crisis (GFC) in 2007-08. Now over three-quarters of Australians say of Global Warming that either 'If we don't act now it will be too late' (50%) or 'It is already too late' (28%) to deal with the issue.

"Roy Morgan's extensive data on the most important problems facing Australia and the World showed the onset of the GFC shifted concern away from environmental issues and towards more 'bread and butter' economic concerns such as the cost of living, unemployment, the gap between rich and poor, interest rates and housing costs.

"This survey marks a distinct move back towards heavy concern about Global Warming and today a record high 28% of Australians now say 'It is already too late' to deal with the challenge – up 12% on five years ago.

"The increased concern about the issue comes as the global climate strike held last Friday saw millions of protesters, including hundreds of thousands around Australia, walk off the job and out of school to participate in marches calling on Governments to do more to combat Global Warming and Climate Change.

"There are more protests to come with Extinction Rebellion, a group focused on forcing action to address Global Warming and Climate Change, set to hold their 'Spring Uprising' protests throughout Australian cities in the week of October 7-14 to highlight the issue.

"The group has come in for criticism overseas for the more radical nature of their protests and it will be important to see whether this form of protest proves beneficial to those advocating for more action on the issue or counter-productive."

This special online survey on Australian attitudes to Global Warming was conducted from September 11-15, 2019 with an Australia-wide sample of 1,006 Australians aged 18-64 years old. In addition to undertaking customised surveys Roy Morgan conducts in-depth personal interviews with over 1,000 Australians a week and over 50,000 Australians each year in their homes as part of the Roy Morgan Single Source Survey.

The Roy Morgan Single Source survey collects detailed quantitative and qualitative data including responses to hundreds of attitudinal statements which covers topics of <u>environmental concern</u> such as <u>recycling</u>, <u>ecotourism and travel</u>, <u>environmentally friendly products</u> and <u>more</u>.

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Global Warming

Question 1:

Respondents were asked: "Which of the following is closest to your view about Global Warming?" Do you think: Concerns are exaggerated; if we don't act now it will be too late; it is already too late?"

Of Australians (50%, unchanged since February 2014) say 'If we don't act now it will be too late', while a record high 28% (up 12%) say 'It is already too late.' In addition a further 18% (down 12% since February 2014 and the lowest since April 2006) say 'Concerns are exaggerated' while 4% (unchanged) can't say.

About <u>Global Warming</u>					Total	all peo	ple age	ed 14+			
	April <u>2006</u>	Nov 2008	May 2009	Aug 2009	Nov 2009	Dec 2009	Jan <u>2010</u>	June <u>2011</u>	July <u>2013</u>	Feb <u>2014</u>	Sep 11-15, <u>2019</u> *
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Concerns are exaggerated	13	19	26	27	30	31	31	32	33	30	18
If we don't act now it will be too late	67	64	58	58	52	50	54	50	49	50	50
It is already too late	15	4	12	11	14	14	12	15	14	16	28
Can't say	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

^{*}Interviews for the online survey conducted September 11-15, 2019 were with Australians aged 18-64 years of age.

	All Australians	Gender		Age				
	Sep 11-15, <u>2019</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>18-24</u>	<u>25-34</u>	<u>35-49</u>	<u>50-64</u>	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Concerns are exaggerated	18	14	23	11	10	20	27	
If we don't act now it will be too late	50	55	45	47	54	53	46	
It is already too late	28	27	28	36	32	24	23	
Can't say	4	4	4	6	4	3	4	



TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	All Australians	City/Country States							
	Sep 11-15, <u>2019</u>	Capital <u>Cities</u>	Country <u>Areas</u>	<u>NSW</u>	VIC	QLD	<u>WA</u>	<u>SA</u>	TAS#
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Concerns are exaggerated	18	17	20	23	15	20	15	16	12
If we don't act now it will be too late	50	50	50	48	52	47	57	53	40
It is already too late	28	28	27	25	29	30	24	19	43
Can't say	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	12	5
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

#Sample sizes with fewer than 50 respondents should be treated with caution.

About Roy Morgan

Roy Morgan is the largest independent Australian research company, with offices in each state of Australia, as well as in the United States and the United Kingdom. A full service research organisation specialising in omnibus and syndicated data, Roy Morgan has over 75 years' experience in collecting objective, independent information on consumers.

Margin of Error

The margin of error to be allowed for in any estimate depends mainly on the number of interviews on which it is based. Margin of error gives indications of the likely range within which estimates would be 95% likely to fall, expressed as the number of percentage points above or below the actual estimate. Allowance for design

Sample Size	Percentage Estimate								
	40%-60%	25% or 75%	10% or 90%	5% or 95%					
50,000	±0.4	±0.4	±0.3	±0.2					

effects (such as stratification and weighting) should be made as appropriate.

